

## PUBLICATIONS

APL staff members were authors or co-authors of the following unclassified books and technical articles that were recently published:

**Achilles D, Silberhorn C, Sliwa C, Banaszek K, Walmsley IA, Fitch MJ, Jacobs BC, Pittman TB, and Franson JD**

Photon-number-resolving detection using time-multiplexing, *J. Modern Optics* 51(9-10), 1499–1515 (2004).

**Anderson BJ, and Acuña MH**

Search for solar wind-asteroid interactions at Eros, *Adv. Space Res.* 33(11), 1989–1995 (2004).

**Elfouhaily T, Guignard S, and Thompson DR**

Formal tilt invariance of the local curvature approximation and its connection to the integral equation method, *IEEE Geosci. Remote Sens. Lett.* 102, 51–56 (2004).

**Firebaugh SL, Charles HK Jr, Edwards RL, Keeney AC, and Wilderson SF**

Fabrication and characterization of a capacitive micromachined shunt switch, *J. Vacuum Sci. Tech. A* 22(4), 1383–1387 (2004).

**Frey HU, Ostgaard N, Immel TJ, Korth H, and Mende SB**

Seasonal dependence of localized, high-latitude dayside aurora (HiLDA), *J. Geophys. Res.* 109, A04303 (2004).

**Korth H, Anderson BJ, Acuña MH, Slavin JA, Tsyganenko NA, Solomon SC, and McNutt RL Jr**

Determination of the properties of Mercury's magnetic field by the MESSENGER mission, *Planet. Space Sci.* 52(8), 733–746 (2004).

**Lario D, Livi S, Roelof EC, Decker RB, Krimigis SM, and Dougherty MK**

Heliospheric energetic particle observations by the Cassini spacecraft: Correlation with 1 AU observations, *J. Geophys. Res.* 109, A09S0 (2004).

**Mack SA, and Schoeberlein HC**

Richardson number and ocean mixing: Towed chain observations, *J. Phys. Oceanog.* 34(4), 736–754 (2004).

**Moen J, Okasavik K, and Carlson HC**

On the relationship between ion upflow events and cusp auroral transients, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 31(11), L11808 (2004).

**Perez JD, Zhang X-X, Brandt PC, Mitchell DG, Jahn J-M, and Pollock CJ**

Dynamics of ring current ions as obtained from IMAGE HENA and MENA ENA images, *J. Geophys. Res.* 109(A5), A05208 (2004).

**Rust D, and Roundhill D**

System and method of dynamic automatic sensing of available dynamic range, *J. Acoust. Soc.* 115(5), 1882 (2004).

**Saur J, Mauk BH, Kaßner A, and Neubauer FM**

A model for the azimuthal plasma velocity in Saturn's magnetosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.* 109(A5), A05217 (2004).

**Spall JC**

Stochastic optimization, in *Handbook of Computational Statistics*, J Gentle, Y Mori, and Y Mori (eds.), Springer-Verlag (2004).

**Spudis PD**

How Earth got its Moon, *J. Astron.* 32(7), 42–47 (2004).

**Ukhorskiy AY, Sitnov MI, Sharma AS, and Papadopoulos K**

Global and multi-scale features of solar wind-magnetosphere coupling: From modeling to forecasting, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 31(8), L08802 (2004).

**Yamaguchi R, Kawano H, Ohtani S-I, Yumoto K, Kokubun S, and the Circum-pan Pacific Magnetometer Network Group**

Energy storage and release in the magnetotail as a function of the position and the substorm magnitude, *J. Geophys. Res.* 109(A3), A03206 (2004).

**Zhang Y, Paxton LJ, Meng C-I, Morrison D, Wolven B, Kil H, and Christensen AB**

Double dayside detached auroras: TIMED/GUVI observations, *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 31(10), L10801 (2004).

## CONFERENCES WITH PROCEEDINGS

APL staff members were among those who gave the following presentations that appeared in conference proceedings:

**Avila RD**

A primitive model for an intelligence system, *72nd Military Operations Res. Soc. Symp.*, Monterey, CA (Jun 2004).

**Beasley MA, Firebaugh SL, Edwards RL, Keeney AC, and Osiander R**

MEMS thermal switch for spacecraft thermal control, *MEMS/MOEMS Components and Their Applications*, Vol. 5344, San Jose, CA, pp. 98–105 (Jan 2004).

**Beasley MA, Firebaugh SL, Edwards RL, Keeney AC, and Osiander R**

Microfabricated thermal switch for emittance control, *Space Technol. and Applications Int. Forum 2004*, Albuquerque, NM, pp. 119–125 (Jan 2004).

**Cybyk BZ, Wilkerson JT, and Grossman KR**

Performance characteristics of the sparkJet flow control actuator, *2nd AIAA Flow Control Conf.*, Portland, OR (Jun 2004).

**Dobey VT, and Eirich PL**

Environmental data models: Necessary but not sufficient for interoperability, *Proc. 2004 Spring Simulation Interoperability Workshop*, 04S-SIW-114, Arlington, VA, <http://www.sisostds.org/> (Apr 2004).

**Fitch MJ, Schauki D, Kelly CA, and Osiander R**

THz imaging and spectroscopy for landmine detection, *Terahertz and Gigahertz Electronics and Photonics III. Proc. SPIE*, Vol. 5354, Bellingham, WA, pp. 45–54 (Jan 2004).

**Florio EN, Magruder SF, Happel-Lewis SL, and Wojcik RA**

Improving over-the-counter medication sales monitoring by modeling related factors, *Proc. APHA 2003 Ann. Mtg.*, San Francisco, CA, [http://www.apha.org/meetings/future\\_past.htm](http://www.apha.org/meetings/future_past.htm) (Nov 2003).

**Hildebrandt WA, Katz B, and Lin JJ**

Answering definition questions using multiple knowledge sources, *2004 Human Language Technol. Conf. and the North Am. Chapter of the Assoc. for Computational Linguistics Ann. Mtg.*, Boston, MA (May 2004).

**Jablón AR, and Agrawal AK**

Optimal number of array faces for active phased array radars, *Proc. 2004 IEEE Int. Antennas and Propagation Symp. and USNC/URSI Nat. Radio Sci. Mtg.*, Monterey, CA, pp. 4096–4099 (Jun 2004).

**Marshall RE, Burgess EH III, and Rottier JR**

The relationship between modified radio refractivity and the structure of the atmospheric boundary layer: A mathematical bridge between radio and atmospheric scientists, *Proc. 2004 IEEE Int. Antennas and Propagation Symp. and USNC/URSI Nat. Radio Sci. Mtg.*, Monterey, CA (Jun 2004).

**Mayfield JC, and McNamee JP**

Combining methods for the TREC 2003 robust task, *Revised Papers of the Twelfth Text REtrieval Conf. (TREC 2003)*, Gaithersburg, MD, pp. 356–363, [http://trec.nist.gov/pubs/trec12/t12\\_proceedings.html](http://trec.nist.gov/pubs/trec12/t12_proceedings.html) (May 2004).

**McGrath BE, Frostbutter DA, Parthasarathy KN, Heyler GA, and Chang Y**

Mars exploration rovers launch contingency efforts, *Space Technol. and Applications Int. Forum: STAIF 2004: Conf. on Thermophysics*.

in *Microgravity; Commercial/Civil Next Gen. Space Transp.; 21st Symp. Space Nuclear Power & Propulsion; Human Space Explor.; Space Colonization; New Frontiers & Future Conf.*, Albuquerque, NM, p. 8, <http://proceedings.aip.org/proceedings/confproceed/699.jsp> (Feb 2004).

**Mount DM, Netanyahu NS, Piatko C, Silverman R, and Wu AY**  
A computational framework for incremental motion, *20th Ann. ACM Symp. on Computational Geometry*, Brooklyn, NY (Jun 2004).

**Newhall BK, Jenkins JW, and Dietz JE**  
Improved estimation of the shape of towed sonar arrays, *Proc. IMTC/04 Conf.*, 4528, Lake Como, Italy, <http://www.ewh.ieee.org/soc/im/imtc/> (May 2004).

**Rottier JR, Marshall RE, and Burgess EH III**  
Rules of thumb for formation of radar surface ducts, *Proc. 2004 IEEE Int. Antennas and Propagation Symp. and USNC/URSI National Radio Sci. Mtg.*, Monterey, CA (Jun 2004).

**Sample JL, Rebello KJ, Saffarian H, and Osiander R**  
Carbon nanotube coatings for thermal control, *ITHERM 2004: Ninth InterSoc. Conf. on Thermal and Thermomechanical Phenomena in Electronic Systems*, Las Vegas, NV, pp. 297–301 (Jun 2004).

**Upshur JI, White C, Bayne ME, Davis B, Walker L, Reece MA, Thompson WL, Cheng S, and Wallis RE**  
Advanced non-linear model for accurate prediction of harmonically terminated power amplifier performance, *Proc. IEEE Microwave Theory and Techniques Soc. (MTT-S), Int. Microwave Symp.*, Fort Worth, TX, pp. 1077–1080 (Jun 2004).

The following papers appeared in conference proceedings available on CD-ROM:

**Boone BG, Bruzzi JR, Kluga BE, Rogala EW, Chen PC, and Hale RD**  
Development and testing of an actively controlled large aperture Cassegrain telescope for spacecraft deployment, *Proc. The Int. Soc. for Optical Engineering, Soc. of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers Conf.*, Glasgow, Scotland (Jun 2004).

**Burbank JL, Conklin RE Jr, Kasch WT, and Nichols RA**  
Cross-layer interactions: A framework for adaptive communications, *14th Virginia Tech/MPRG Symp. on Wireless Personal Communications*, Blacksburg, VA, <http://www.mprg.org/2004symposium/2004symposium.shtml> (Jun 2004).

**Fowler KR**  
Transient response for automatic gain control with multiple intensity thresholds for image-intensified camera, *Proc. IMTC/04 Conf.*, 4354, Lake Como, Italy (May 2004).

**Fowler KR, and Land HB**  
System design that minimizes both missed detections and false alarms: A case study in arc fault detection, *Proc. IMTC/04 Conf.*, 4009, Lake Como, Italy (May 2004).

**Kasch WT, and Burbank JL**  
The application of commercial WLAN technologies for military operations, *14th Virginia Tech/MPRG Symp. on Wireless Personal Communications*, Blacksburg, VA, <http://www.mprg.org/2004symposium/2004symposium.shtml> (Jun 2004).

**Newhall BK, Jenkins JW, and Dietz JEG**  
Improved estimation of the shape of towed sonar arrays, *Proc. IMTC/04 Conf.*, 4528, Lake Como, Italy, pp. 873–877 (May 2004).

**Robinette EJ, Palmese GR, and Wienhold PD**  
Toughening of epoxy-amine resin systems for VARTM and filament winding applications, *SAMPE 2004 ISSE*, Long Beach, CA (May 2004).

**Silberberg D, Frank P, Immer E, Hider R, and Bethea W**  
Automated query formulation and data source integration for simplifying data fusion, *Proc. 2004 Military Sensing Symp. (MSS) Nat. Symp. on Sensor and Data Fusion*, Ann Arbor, MI (Jun 2004).

**Wienhold PD, Fasold MJ, and Schaefer ED**  
The development of a light baffle assembly for the CRISM instrument, *SAMPE 2004 ISSE*, Long Beach, CA (May 2004).

## PRESENTATIONS

APL staff members were among those who gave the following presentations:

**Agrawal A, Frank J, White J, and Richards J**  
Impact of T/R module power on the attributes of active phased array radars, *Tri-Service Radar Symp.*, Albuquerque, NM (Jun 2004).

**Anderson BJ, Korth H, Waters CL, Green DL, Frey H, Lyon JG, and Wiltberger MJ**  
Recent science results from the Iridium constellation magnetometers, *Dartmouth Space Sci. Seminar*, Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH (Jun 2004).

**Biermann PJ, Ward EE, Cain RP, Carkhuff BG, Merkle AC, and Roberts JC**  
Development of a human surrogate torso model for ballistic impact and blast, *49th Ann. Int. SAMPE Symp. and Exhibition*, Long Beach, CA (May 2004).

**Beasley MA, Firebaugh SL, Edwards RL, Keeney AC, and Osiander R**  
Design and packaging for a microelectromechanical thermal switch radiator, *ITHERM 2004*, Las Vegas, NV (Jun 2004).

**Dunham D**  
Exploring the cosmos by doing something different, *Am. Astronaut. Soc. (AAS) Brouwer Award Lecture*, Laurel, MD (May 2004).

**Dunham D**  
Asteroidal occultation results, *Sci. Telescope Symp.*, Big Bear, CA (May 2004).

**Dunham D**  
Occultation workshop, *Riverside Telescope Makers Conf.*, Camp Oakes, CA (May 2004).

**Firebaugh SL, Charles HK Jr, Edwards RL, Keeney AC, and Wilderson SF**  
Packaging considerations for microelectromechanical switches, *54th Electronic Components and Technol. Conf.*, Las Vegas, NV (Jun 2004).

**Foreman TL, Strock MA, Boyer D, LeFurjah G, Newkirk MH, Gehman JZ, Rottier JR, Rzemien R, Lin CC, Weaver A, and DePasquale P**  
Littoral S-band clutter measurements on USS *Lake Champlain* CG 57, *Tri-Service Radar Symp.*, Albuquerque, NM (Jun 2004).

**Franson JD**  
Quantum information processing using photons, *35th Mtg. of the Div. of Atomic, Molecular and Optical Phys.*, Tucson, AZ (May 2004).

**Haggerty DK**  
The high radiation anisotropy composition and electron spectrometer, *GEANT4 Space Users Workshop*, Nashville, TN (May 2004).

**Haggerty DK, Ho GC, Roelof EC, and Gold RE**  
Inter-calibration of ACE/EPAM from different detector heads: Implications for NOAA RTSW users, *NOAA, Space Weather Week*, Boulder, CO (Apr 2004).

**Ho GC, Donegan MM, and Vandegriff J**  
Real-time upstream monitoring system: Predicting interplanetary shock arrivals using energetic particle data from ACE, *NOAA, Space Weather Week*, Boulder, CO (Apr 2004).

**Hori T, Lui ATY, Ohtani S, Brandt PC, McEntire RW, Maezawa K, Mukai T, Kasaba Y, and Hayakawa H**  
Storm-time convection in the plasma sheet: Particle transport during substorm and non-substorm intervals, *Earth and Planet. Joint Mtg.*, Chiba, Japan (May 2004).

**Jablonski DG, Long MA, and Baker R**

Demonstration of pattern steering techniques for mitigating antenna-to-antenna interference in two-antenna telemetry installations on military aircraft, *ITEA 2004 Technol. Rev.*, Monterey, CA (Jun 2004).

**Kelly M, and McEvaddy PJ**

A model-data fusion technique to retrieve the three-dimensional cloud distribution, *72nd Military Operations Res. Soc. Symp.*, Monterey, CA (Jun 2004).

**Kil H, Paxton LJ, Su SY, Zhang Y, and Yeh CH**

Origin of the large equatorial plasma density depletions during storm time, *Cedar Workshop*, Santa Fe, NM (Jun 2004).

**Kil H, Paxton LJ, Su SY, Zhang Y, and Pi X**

Onset condition of the negative storm, *Cedar Workshop*, Santa Fe, NM (Jun 2004).

**Korth H**

Signals from the termination shock: Recent Voyager observations, *First General Assembly of the European GeoScis. Union*, Nice, France (Apr 2004).

**Lario D, Livi S, Krimigis SM, McKibben RB, MacLennan CG, Reisenfeld DB, de Koning C, Russell CT, and Dougherty MK**

Heliospheric energetic particle observations during the October-November 2003 superstorm event, *First General Assembly of the European GeoScis. Union*, Nice, France (Apr 2004).

**Lea DJ, Haine TW, and Gasparovic RF**

Controllability and observability of the meridional overturning circulation in the Irminger Sea, *Colloquium on Marine Environmental Monitoring and Prediction*, Liege, Belgium (May 2004).

**Lea DJ, Haine TW, and Gasparovic RF**

Testing a data assimilation system to monitor the meridional overturning circulation in the Irminger Sea, *First Int. Climate Variability Predictability (CLIVAR) Sci. Conf.*, Baltimore, MD (Jun 2004).

**Liang J**

Linking substorm current system to a thin current sheet in the Earth's magnetotail, *Thin Current Sheet Workshop*, College Park, MD (Apr 2004).

**Ohtani S-I**

Storm-substorm relationship, *Earth and Atmospheric Space Sci. Seminar at UCLA, Inst. GeoPhys. and Planet. Phys. (IGPP)*, Los Angeles, CA (Apr 2004).

**Rebello KJ, and Darrin A**

Microsystems and micropower, *Interagency Adv. Power Group: The 2004 Mechanical Working Group Mtg.*, JHU/APL, Laurel, MD (May 2004).

**Rebello KJ, Sample JL, Saffarian H, and Osiander R**

Carbon nanotube coatings for thermal control, *ITHERM 2004: 9th InterSoc. Conf. on Thermal and Thermomechanical Phenomena in Electrical Systems*, Las Vegas, NV (Jun 2004).

**Swartz WH, Kelly MA, and Lloyd SA**

The detectability of polar stratospheric clouds and potential impact on target acquisition, *Commander's Quarterly Tech. Seminar*, HQ Air Force Weather Agency, Offutt AFB, Bellevue, NE (Feb 2004).

**Vervack RJ Jr, Yee J-H, DeMajistre R, and Swartz WH**

Intercomparison of MSX/UVISI-derived ozone and temperature profiles with ground-based, SAGE II, HALOE, and POAM III Data, *Quadrennial Ozone Symp.*, Kos, Greece (Jun 2004).

**Weiss MB, Morrison DD, Hashemian MR, and Paxton LJ**

Space physics metadata searching using space physics data markup language (SPDML), *Coupling Energetics and Dynamics of Atmospheric Regions (CEDAR) Conf.*, Santa Fe, NM (Jun 2004).

**Wesolek DM, Moran M, Rebello KJ, Berhane B, Osiander R, and Darrin AM**

Development of a novel MEMS Stirling cooler, *Interagency Adv. Power Group (IAPG) Mechanical Working Group*, Laurel, MD (May 2004).

**White DM**

Chemical-biological defense and emergency response, *Assoc. for the Advancement of Medical Instrumentation*, Boston, MA (Jun 2004).

**Wickenden DK**

CMOS-MEMS for military applications: Critical research issues, *ARO/MEMS Workshop*, Arlington, VA (Jun 2004).

**Yee J-H, Swartz WH, Shetter RE, Hall SR, Lefer BL, Browell EV, and Avery MA**

Column composition retrieved from direct solar irradiance measurements during SOLVE II, *Solar Occultation Satellite Sci. Team Mtg.*, Boulder, CO (Jun 2004).

**Yee J-H, Swartz WH, Shetter RE, Hall SR, Lefer BL, Rall CE, Bevilacqua RM, Lumpe J, Pitts MC, Zawodny JM, Thomason LW, Russell PB, Livingston JM, and Schmid B**

Column composition retrieved from direct solar irradiance measurements during SOLVE II, *Quadrennial Ozone Symp.*, Kos, Greece (Jun 2004).

The following papers were presented at the *National Sci. Foundation Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Workshop*, Snowmass, CO (Jun 2004):

**Korth H**

High latitude pointing flux observations by the Iridium constellation during northward IMF conditions.

**Ohtani S-I, Brandt PC, and Mitchell DG**

ENA flux variations during storm-time substorms: A superpose epoch analysis of IMAGE/HENA data.

**Ohtani S-I, Ueno G, Higuchi T, and Kawano H**

Annual and semiannual variations of the location and intensity of large-scale field-aligned currents.

**Ukhorskiy AY**

The impact of ULF waves on the outer radiation belt electrons.

**Ukhorskiy AY, Sitnov MI, Sharma AS, Anderson BJ, Ohtani S, and Lui ATY**

Data-derived forecasting model for relativistic electron intensity at geosynchronous orbit.

**Wing S, Fujimoto M, Newell PT, and Meng C-I**

Plasma sheet for northward IMF.

**Wing S, Newell PT, and Meng C-I**

Double cusp.

## COLLOQUIA

The following topics were presented at the weekly APL Colloquium in 2004:

**15 July**

X-43A—The First Flight of a Scramjet Powered Airplane, G Corpening, NASA Dryden Flight Research Center

**17 Sept**

Science and the Vision for Space Exploration, O Figueroa, NASA Headquarters Science Mission Directorate