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Observational assessment of plasma instabilities associated with substorm expansion onsets, *IAGA-IASPEI*, Vietnam (19–31 Aug 2001).

## Maryak JL

Global random optimization by simultaneous perturbation stochastic approximation, 2001 Winter Simulation Conf., Arlington, VA (9–12 Dec 2001).

## Maurer RH, Charles HK Jr, and Pisacane VL

Advances in space biomedical technology, 13th Int. Solid State Dosimetry Conf., Athens, Greece (9–12 Jul 2001).

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Neutron production from polyethylene and common spacecraft materials, *IEEE Annual Nuclear and Space Radiation Effects Conf.*, Vancouver, Canada (16–20 Jul 2001).

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Neutron energy spectroscopy on the International Space Station, AIAA Conf. on Int. Space Station Utilization, Cape Canaveral, FL (15–17 Oct 2001).

#### Mazzafro JM

New Directions: IC, DoD, Congress and the Budget, AFCEA Fall '01 Intelligence Symp., McLean, VA (15 Oct 2001).

#### Mehoke DS, and Langford K

Development of the miniature spacecraft energy retention (MiSER) thermal control panel, 31st Int. Conf. on Environmental Systems, Orlando, FL (9–12 Jul 2001).

## Merkle AC, Kleinberger M, Roberts JC, and Jiannetto DF

Evaluation of nasal septal injury patterns due to direct frontal and oblique impacts, 29th Int. Workshop on Human Subjects for Biomechanical Research, San Antonio, TX (14 Nov 2001).

#### Moore RC

Spacecraft command, telemetry, and data processing, 20th Digital Avionics Systems Conf., Daytona Beach, FL (14–18 Oct 2001).

### Moskowitz S, Gassler RJ, and Paulhamus BL

A comparison of TBMD engagement coordination schemes, 2001 National Fire Control Symp., Lihue, HI (18–31 Aug 2001).

#### Murray GM

Optical biodiagnostics, 29th Annual Mtg. of the American Society for Photobiology, Chicago, IL (7–12 Jul 2001).

#### Nelson RL, Whittenburg KE, and Holdridge ME

433 Eros landing—Development of NEAR Shoemaker's controlled descent sequence, 15th Annual AIAA/USU Conf. on Small Satellites, Logan, UT (13–16 Aug 2001).

### Olsen DE

The simulation of a human for interpersonal skill law enforcement training, 2001 ONDCP Int. Technology Symp., San Diego, CA (15–18 Jun 2001).

#### Pittman TB, Jacobs BC, and Franson JD

Demonstration of non-deterministic quantum logic operations using linear optical elements, *ITP Quantum Information Conf.*, Santa Barbara, CA (3–7 Dec 2001).

### Raney RK

The new generation of radar altimeters: Proof of concept, *Earth Science Technology Conf.*, University of Maryland, College Park (30 Aug 2001).

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ABYSS: A bathymetric altimeter for the International Space Station, *Conf. on Int. Space Station Utilization*, Cape Canaveral, FL (15–18 Oct 2001).

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The advanced radar altimeter ABYSS for the International Space Station, *National Imagery and Mapping Agency—Brief*, Bethesda, MD (23 Oct 2001).

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Heritage and fundamentals of the ABYSS radar altimeter, JHU/APL ABYSS Project Team Mtg, Laurel, MD (24 Oct 2001).

## Raney RK, and Jensen JR

Delay-Doppler radar altimeter, Senior Leadership Team Technical Review, JHU/APL, Laurel, MD (6 Sep 2001).

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Imaging with energetic neutral atoms (ENA) from altitudes of 200 km to 200 AU, *Seminar*, *Center for Space Physics*, Boston University (4 Oct 2001).

## Rooney M

Current and future challenges for nondestructive inspection and evaluation, *Committee on Materials for Defense-After-Next*, Woods Hole, MA (15–17 Jun 2001).

## Rottier JR, and Chalk DM

JHU/APL meteorological studies, IAFSCE-MPME 2001, Naval Surface Weapons Center, Dahlgren, VA (3 Oct 2001).

### Santo AG

MESSENGER mission overview, Am. Inst. of Aeronautics and Astronautics, Baltimore and National Capital Sections, Greenbelt, MD (14 Nov 2001).

## Stadter PA

Expanding earth and space science through distributed spacecraft systems, NASA *Explorer's Technology Showcase*, College Park, MD (10 Jul 2001).

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Expanding earth and space science through distributed spacecraft Systems, NASA *Explorer's Technology Showcase*, College Park, MD (7 Oct 2001).

## Stadter PA, Heins RJ, Chacos AA, Moore GT, and Kusterer TL Enabling distributed spacecraft systems with the crosslink trans-

ceiver, AIAA 2001 Space Technology Conf. and Symp., Albuquerque, NM (18–30 Aug 2001).

## Stratton JM, Engelbrecht MC, DeBoer J, and Morris J

Description of the liquid propulsion system of the COmet Nucleus TOUR spacecraft, 37th AIAA/ASME/SAE/ASEE Joint Propulsion Conf., Salt Lake City, UT (10 Aug 2001).

## Telford JK

Sensitivity analysis using design of experiments in ballistic missile defense, U.S. Army Conf. on Applied Statistics, Santa Fe, NM (24–26 Oct 2001).

## Vaughan RM, Haley DR, Shapiro HS, and O'Shaughnessy DJ

Momentum management for the MESSENGER mission, AAS/AIAA Astrodynamics Specialists Conf., Quebec City, Quebec, Canada (30–2 Jul 2001).

## Wajer SD, and Lutty GA

In vivo measurement of red blood cell velocities using the scanning laser ophthalmoscope, 29th Annual Mtg. of the American Society for Photobiology, Chicago, IL (7–12 Jul 2001).

## Wallis RE, and Cheng S

Solid-state phased-array antenna system for the MESSENGER Deep Space Mission, Inst. of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE) Aerospace Conf., Big Sky, MT (10–17 Mar 2002).

## Waltrup PJ

The application of hypersonic air breathing propulsion to space access and high-speed flight vehicles in the United States, *32nd IFR/DGLR Symp.*, Garmisch, Germany (6–8 Jul 2001).

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The application of hypersonic air breathing propulsion to space access and high-speed flight vehicles in the United States, *JHU/APL Colloquium*, Laurel, MD (5 Oct 2001).

#### Wickenden DK, Champion JL, D'Amico WP, Givens B, Kistenmacher TJ, Osiander R, and Wesolek DM

MEMS magnetometers for RF and inertial applications, MSS Specialty Group on Battlefield Acoustic and Seismic Sensing, Magnetic and Electric Field Sensors 2001, Laurel, MD (23 Oct 2001).

### Willey CE, and Schulze R

Inflatable structures developments for future APL spacecraft, Materials and Structures Poster Presentations, SLT Review Plenary Session, Laurel, MD (7 Sep 2001).

The following papers were presented at the *American Geophysical Union* 2001 Fall Mtg., San Francisco, CA (10–14 Dec 2001):

## Ku HC, Sibeck DG, and Wing S

Three-dimensional MHD simulation of the magnetosheath plasma and magnetic field in the presence of cusp

## Lui AT

Simulation of plasma instabilities for current disruption in the magnetotail  $% \left[ {{\left[ {{{\rm{S}}_{\rm{m}}} \right]}_{\rm{magn}}} \right]$ 

## Newell PT, and Wing S

Precipitation maps to Magnetotail Imager: Monitoring magnetosphere from low-altitude particles and images

## Paranicas C, Decker RB, and Krimigis SM

Energetic ion composition in Saturn's magnetosphere

Swaminathan PK, Taylor JC, Ross MN, Zittel PF, and Lloyd SA Comparison of ACCENT 2000 shuttle plume data with simple model predictions

## Talaat ER, Yee J, and Zhu X

Theoretical and observational studies of mesospheric responses to short-term UV variability

## Wing S, Newell PT, and Ruohoniemi M

Double cusp

Zaharia SG, Cheng C, Maezawa K, and Wing S Large scale structure of magnetic field, plasma, and currents in the magnetosphere

### Zhu X, Yee J, and Talaat ER

Ozone and temperature responses to the short-term solar ultraviolet flux variability in a coupled model of photochemistry and dynamics

## COLLOQUIA

The following topics were recently presented at the weekly APL Colloquium (\*part of "The New Critical Challenge: The War on Terrorism" series):

### 11 January 2002

Computer Security, RR Schell, Aesec Corp.

### 18 January 2002

Nano-Tracking: Cell Mechanics Without Pulling or Prodding, S Kuo, JHU

### 25 January 2002

Putting "M" in the Model: Measurement and Capability Maturity Model Integration, D Zubrow, Carnegie Mellon Inst.

## 1 February 2002

Bioterrorism,\* B Roberts, Inst. of Defense Analysis

### 8 February 2002

Advanced UAV for Science Defense and Applications, J Langford, Aurora Flight Sciences Corp.

### 15 February 2002

From Geosat into the ABYSS: Ocean Radar Altimetry at APL, RK Raney, APL

#### 22 February 2002

African Americans and Technology: A Harbinger of the Future, C Mackie, Tulane Univ.

## 1 March 2002

Submarine Design and Construction, M Firebaugh, General Dynamics, Electric Boat Div.

#### 8 March 2002

Center for Educational Resources at Homewood, G Richter-Nelson, JHU-Eisenhower Library

## 15 March 2002

Counterterrorism,\* JF Jarboe, FBI Headquarters

## 22 March 2002

Law of the Sea Treaty, JN Moore, U. of Virginia

#### 5 April 2002

Beauty and the Accelerating Universe, M Livio, Space Telescope Science Inst.

## 12 April 2002

Military Transformation and Defense Policy Choices, ME O'Hanlon, Brookings Inst.

#### 19 April 2002

Global Civil Society: Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector, L Salamon, JHU-Inst. for Policy Studies

#### 26 April 2002

Possible U.S. Responses to Terrorism,\* RJ Woolsey, Shea & Gardner

## 3 May 2002

My Father Sees Muons in the Driveway, or How to Explain Physics to Everybody Else, D Kestenbaum, National Public Radio

#### 10 May 2002

TIMED Spacecraft: Science and Technology, J-H Yee and D Kusnierkiewicz, APL Space Department

#### 17 May 2002

Stem Cell Research, J Gearhart, JHU-SOM

## 17 June 2002

Technology and the Needs of the Intelligence Community,\* RL Haver, Office of the Secretary of Defense

## **U.S. PATENTS (2001)**

APL staff received the following U.S. patents during 2001:

#### Murphy JC, Osiander R, and Spicer JWM

Method for Nondestructive/Noncontact Microwave Detection of Electrical and Magnetic Property Discontinuities in Materials, No. 6,183,126 (6 Feb): A method for nondestructive/noncontact evaluation of a material for electrical and magnetic property discontinuities

## Raney RK

Radar Ice Sounder with Parallel Doppler Processing, No. 6,188,348 (13 Feb): A radar ice sounder which employs parallel Doppler processing obtains more reliable and accurate radar ice sounding

## Abita JL, and Ossing DA

Intravenous Anchor System (IVFAS), No. 6,228,064 (8 May): An intravenous feed anchor system (IVFAS) that allows for unconstrained movement of a patient and IV configuration

# Le BQ, Lew AL, Schwartz PD, Sadilek AC, Suter JJ, Jenkins JE, and Ling SX

Rechargeable Shoe, No. 6,255,799 (3 Jul): A method for generating energy while walking or running for storage in a rechargeable battery

#### Wozniak JJ, Tiller DB, Wienhold PD, and Hildebrand RJ

Compressed Gas Fuel Storage System, No. 6,257,360 (10 Jul): A compressed gas vehicle fuel storage system comprised of a plurality of compressed gas pressure cells supported by shock-absorbing foam positioned within a shape-conforming container

Anderson CW, Bargeron CB, Benson RC, Carlson MA, Fraser AB, Groopman JD, Ko HW, Kohler DR, Phillips TE, and Strickland PT Miniature Immuno-Optical Rapid Analyte Sensor Platform, No. 6,261,848 (17 Jul): A hand-held, self-contained, automatic, low power and rapid sensor platform for detecting and quantifying a plurality of analytes

## Atalar E, Lesho JC, Charles HK Jr, Carkhuff BG, and Bottomley PA

Miniature Magnetic Resonance Catheter Coils and Related Methods, No. 6,263,229 (17 Jul): Methods of making magnetic resonance catheter coils which include employing a flexible electrically insulative base member and depositing an electrically conductive material on the base member in a predetermined pattern to create at least one pair of generally parallel electrically conductive coil elements which are electrically connected to each other

#### Charles HK Jr, Mechtel DM, and Francomacaro AS

Multi-Chip Module Testability Using Poled-Polymer Interlayer Dielectrics, No. 6,271,671 (7 Aug): A method for improving multi-chip module (MCM) testability by using a new technique to detect onsubstrate electric field strength

#### Land HB III, Klimek JM, Gauthier LR Jr, and Eddins CL

Thermal Ionization Detector, No. 6,292,105 (18 Sep): An ionization chamber that detects changes in temperature of electrical insulation with a corresponding change in voltage

### Iannuzzelli RJ

Adaptive Windowing of FFT Data for Increased Resolution and Sidelobe Rejection, No. 6,298,363 (2 Oct): A method of adaptive windowing of Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) data to reduce spectral leakage and increase sidelobe rejection

#### Abita JL, Mostwin JL, and Carkhuff BG

Telemetric In Vivo Bladder Urine Monitor System, No. 6,319,208 (20 Nov): A telemetric in vivo bladder urine monitor system that includes a small, buoyant recorder that floats in the bladder of a human or animal and telemetrically relays data to an external receiver

#### Hildebrand RJ, and Wozniak JJ

Compressed Gas Manifold, No. 6,321,775 (27 Nov): A compressed gas storage cell interconnecting manifold including a thermally activated pressure relief device, a manual safety shut-off valve, and a port for connecting the compressed gas storage cells to a motor vehicle power source and to a refueling adapter

## FOREIGN PATENTS (2001)

APL staff received the following foreign patents during 2001:

### Sternberger WI, and Greenberg RS

Passive Method to Quantify Objectively the Level and Density of a Neural Blockade, No. 731669 (Australia) (19 Jul): Method for obtaining in a passive manner electromyogram, temperature and heart rate measurements, which correlate to the dermatomal